

# Chen Liu

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## Academic Appointment

**City University of Hong Kong**

Assistant Professor

Research Interests: Machine Learning, Optimization, Deep Neural Networks, Robustness, Privacy.

Hong Kong, China

2022.09 -

## Education

**École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)**

Ph.D. in Computer Science

Supervisors: Prof. Sabine Süsstrunk, Dr. Mathieu Salzmann

Thesis: *Towards Verifiable, Generalizable and Efficient Robust Deep Neural Networks*

Lausanne, Switzerland

2017.09 - 2022.09

**École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)**

M.Sc in Computer Science

GPA: 5.73 / 6.00 - *Transcripts*

Lausanne, Switzerland

2015.09 - 2017.08

**Tsinghua University**

B.Eng in Computer Science and Technology

GPA: 91.34 / 100.00, Rank 9 / 123 - *Transcripts*

Beijing, China

2011.08 - 2015.07

## Prior Working Experiences

**Swisscom Digital Lab**

Research Intern

Master Thesis Project: Automatic Document Summarization.

Lausanne, Switzerland

2017.02 - 2017.08

**Siemens Research (USA)**

Research Intern

Automatic Parameter Tuning Algorithm for 3D Medical Imaging Renderer.

Princeton, New Jersey, USA

2016.07 - 2017.02

## Academic Service

**Conference Reviewer:** Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR), International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML), Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS).

**Top Reviewer:** NeurIPS 2024.

**Journal Reviewer:** Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), Neural Networks (NN), SIAM Journal on Mathematics of Data Science (SIMODS), Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR), IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems (TNNLS), IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI).

## Funded Projects

5. **Industry Donation, No. 9220176.** PI, HKD 330,000. 2025.06 -  
Accelerated and Memory Efficient Fine-tuning of Large Language Model
4. **Industry Donation, No. 9220132.** PI, HKD 660,000. 2024.05 -  
Towards Robust and Privacy-preserving Large Language Models
3. **NSFC - Young Scientist Fund, No. 62306250.** PI, CNY 300,000. 2024.01 -  
Efficient Adversarial Attacks and Adversarial Training Algorithms for Discrete Targets.
2. **CityU Seed Grant, No. 9229130.** PI, HKD 237,590. 2023.06 - 2025.05  
Towards More Efficient and Robust Object Detection Models against Adversarial Patches for Auto-driving.
1. **Start-up Project, No. 9610614.** PI, HKD 1,060,000. 2022.12 - 2025.11  
Training Robust Deep Neural Networks: Better and More Efficient.

## Publications

**In reverse chronological order. \* indicates equal contribution.**

### Preprints

5. Jingning Xu, Haochen Luo, **Chen Liu**. "PDA: Text-Augmented Defense Framework for Robust Vision-Language Models against Adversarial Image Attacks." *arXiv:2604.01010*.
4. Haochen Luo, Zhengzhao Lai, Junjie Xu, Yifan Li, Tang Pok Hin, Yuan Zhang, **Chen Liu**. "From Natural Language to Executable Option Strategies via Large Language Models." *arXiv:2603.16434*.
3. Haochen Luo, Yuan Zhang, **Chen Liu**. "EFS: Evolutionary Factor Searching for Sparse Portfolio Optimization Using Large Language Model." *arXiv:2507.17211*.
2. Xinping Chen, **Chen Liu**. "Gradient Inversion Transcript: Leveraging Robust Generative Priors to Reconstruct Training Data from Gradient Leakage." *arXiv:2505.20026*.
1. Ding Chen, **Chen Liu**. "Hidden State Differential Private Mini-Batch Block Coordinate Descent for Multi-convexity Optimization". *arxiv: 2407.08233*.

### Journal Papers

6. Xuyang Zhong, **Chen Liu**. "Sparse-PGD: A Unified Framework for Sparse Adversarial Perturbations Generation". *IEEE Transactions on Pattern Analysis and Machine Intelligence (TPAMI) 2025*.
5. Xuyang Zhong, **Chen Liu**. "Towards Mitigating Architecture Overfitting in Dataset Distillation". *IEEE Transactions on Neural Network and Learning Systems 2025*.
4. **Chen Liu**, Zhichao Huang, Mathieu Salzmann, Tong Zhang, Sabine Süsstrunk. "On the Impact of Hard Adversarial Instances on Overfitting in Adversarial Training". *Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR) 2024*.
3. Shuangqi Li, **Chen Liu**, Tong Zhang, Hieu Le, Sabine Süsstrunk, Mathieu Salzmann. "Controlling the Fidelity and Diversity of Deep Generative Models via Pseudo Density". *Transactions on Machine Learning Research (TMLR) 2024*, *Featured top 100 (top 7% among the accepted) papers to present in International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2025*.

2. Zhichao Huang, Yanbo Fan, **Chen Liu**, Weizhong Zhang, Yong Zhang, Mathieu Salzmann, Sabine Süsstrunk, Jue Wang. "Fast Adversarial Training with Adaptive Steps". *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing* 2023.
1. **Chen Liu**, Mathieu Salzmann, Sabine Süsstrunk. "Training Provably Robust Models by Polyhedral Envelope Regularization". *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems* 2021.

### Conference Papers

11. Haochen Luo, Ho Tin Ko, Jiandong Chen, David Sun, Yuan Zhang, **Chen Liu**. "AlphaBench: Benchmarking Large Language Models in Formulaic Alpha Factor Mining". *International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2026*.
10. Xuyang Zhong, Haochen Luo, **Chen Liu**. "DualOptim: Enhancing Efficacy and Stability in Machine Unlearning with Dual Optimizers". *Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2025*.
9. Xu Yang, **Chen Liu**, Ying Wei. "Data Selection Matters: Towards Robust Instruction Tuning of Large Multimodal Models". *Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2025*.
8. Xuyang Zhong, Yixiao Huang, **Chen Liu**. "Understanding and Improving Fast Adversarial Training against  $l_0$  Bounded Perturbations". *Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2025*.
7. Xu Yang, **Chen Liu**, Ying Wei. "Mixture of Adversarial LoRAs: Boosting Robust Generalization in Meta-tuning". *Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2024*.
6. Xuyang Zhong, Yixiao Huang, **Chen Liu**. "Towards Efficient Training and Evaluation of Robust Models against  $l_0$  Bounded Adversarial Perturbations". *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2024*.
5. Yulun Jiang\*, **Chen Liu**\*, Zhichao Huang, Mathieu Salzmann, Sabine Süsstrunk. "Towards Stable and Efficient Adversarial Training against  $l_1$  Bounded Adversarial Attacks". *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2023*.
4. **Chen Liu**\*, Ziqi Zhao\*, Sabine Süsstrunk, Mathieu Salzmann. "Robust Binary Models by Pruning Randomly-initialized Networks". *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2022*.
3. **Chen Liu**, Mathieu Salzmann, Tao Lin, Ryota Tomioka, Sabine Süsstrunk. "On the Loss Landscape of Adversarial Training: Identifying Challenges and How to Overcome Them". *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2020*.
2. **Chen Liu**, Ryota Tomioka, Volkan Cevher. "On Certifying Non-uniform Bounds against Adversarial Attacks". *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2019*.
1. Ya-Ping Hsieh, **Chen Liu**, Volkan Cevher. "Finding the Mixed Nash Equilibria of Generative Adversarial Networks". *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2019*.

### Patents

1. **Chen Liu**, Shun Miao, Kaloian Petkov, Sandra Sudarsky, Daphne Yu, Tommaso Mansi. "Consistent 3D Rendering in Medical Imaging". *European Patent No. 18160956.1 - 1208*.

### Invited Talks

- Harnessing Large Language Models in Financial Technologies
  - Shenzhen, China. 2025.09. EPFL Alumni Shenzhen / Greater Bay Area Gathering.

- Enhancing Efficacy and Stability in Machine Unlearning with Dual Optimizers
  - Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications, Beijing, China. 2025.04. Invited by Prof. Mengshi Qi.
- Differentially Private SGD under the Hidden State Assumption
  - Abu Dhabi, UAE. 2024.12. Invited talk at special sessions of AIMS Conference.
  - Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China. 2024.08. Invited by Prof. Junhong Lin.
  - Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai, China. 2024.08. Invited by Prof. Xiaolin Huang.
  - École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland. 2024.07. Invited by Prof. Sabine Süsstrunk.
- The Loss Landscape of Adversarial Training
  - Online. 2020.12. Invited by Prof. Yisen Wang from Peking University.
  - Online. 2020.10. EPFL Adversarial Machine Learning Workshop.
- On Certifying Non-uniform Bounds against Adversarial Attacks
  - Long Beach, California, USA. 2019.06. ICML oral talk.

## Awards & Honors

7. Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship Europe 2020 Finalist (Top 15 in Europe)	2020.03
6. ICML Travel Award	2019.06
5. Microsoft Research Scholarship. (Region EMEA - Europe, Middle East and Africa)	2017.09
4. Outstanding Undergraduate Students in Department of Computer Science and Technology in Tsinghua University. (Top 10%)	2015.07
3. Scholarship of Academic Excellence in Tsinghua University.	2014.10
2. Scholarship of Social Work in Tsinghua University.	2013.10
1. Scholarship of Academic Excellence in Tsinghua University.	2013.10

## Teaching

### Instructor at CityU HK

4. GE1601: Whole-Person Development. (co-lecturer)	Semester A, 2025
3. CS8659: Research in Computer Science. (co-lecturer)	Semester A, 2023
2. GE2340: Artificial Intelligence: Past, Present and Future.	Semester A, 2023/2024/2025
1. CS1102: Introduction to Computer Studies.	Semester B, 2023/2024/2025

### Teaching Assistant at EPFL

4. MATH-111(e): Linear Algebra.	Autumn 2019, Autumn 2020.
3. CS-413: Computational Photography. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2020 EPFL AGEPoly IC Polysphere Awards for teaching excellence, one course selected annually.</li> </ul>	Spring 2020, Spring 2021.
2. EE-618: Theory and Methods for Reinforcement Learning.	Spring 2019.
1. EE-556: Mathematics of Data: From Theory to Computation.	Autumn 2018.

## Supervision and Mentorship

### Ph.D. Students Supervised at CityU HK.

8. Heqing Ren.	2026.01 -
7. Xiaofei Wang.	2025.09 -
6. Zhiyang Wu. (with Prof. Zhicong Lu from George Mason University)	2025.01 -
5. Jingning Xu.	2024.09 -
4. Xu Yang. (with Prof. Ying Wei from Zhejiang University)	2023.09 -
3. Xinping Chen.	2023.09 -
2. Ding Chen.	2023.06 -
1. Xuyang Zhong.	2023.01 -

### MPhil Students Supervised at CityU HK

3. Baoyi Zhong.	2026.01 -
2. Jiandong Chen.	2025.09 -
1. Haochen Luo.	2025.01 -

### Research Assistant Supervised at CityU HK.

1. Yixiao Huang. (→ Ph.D. student at UC Berkeley)	2024.02 - 2024.07
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### Project Students at EPFL.

9. Shuangqi Li. "On the Robustness of Generative Adversarial Networks".	Spring 2022.
8. Francisco Ferrari. "Towards Neural Networks Robust Against Sparse Attacks".	Spring 2022.
7. Ningwei Ma. "Adversarial Robustness for Neural Ordinary Differential Equations".	Autumn 2021.
6. Yulun Jiang. "Adversarial Robustness for Multiple Threat Models".	Autumn 2021.
5. Ziqi Zhao. "Network Pruning in Adversarial Training".	Spring 2021.
4. Majdoulaine Ait Yahia. "Robust Binary Network".	Spring 2021.
3. Zhenyu Zhu. "Robust Binary Network".	Spring 2020.
2. Julien Leal. "Learning Representations via Weak Supervision".	Spring 2018.
1. Shengzhao Lei. "Learning Representations via Weak Supervision".	Spring 2018.

## Miscellaneous

- Languages: Mandarin (Native Speaker), English (Fluent).
- Github: <https://github.com/liuchen11>.

**April 10, 2026**